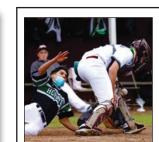


# Deep secrets

A Middlebury man was pivotal in a new series that reveals the lives of whales. See Arts + Leisure.



# **School sports**

Eagle baseball started the weekend well, but took a slide. See high school sports scores, Pages IB-3B.

# Parks 'n' Rec

See how to stay moving in Middlebury with our Summer Activities Guide pull-out.



# ADDISON COUNTY

# INDEPENDENT

Vol. 75 No. 18

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\$1.50

# Bristol development paves way for smart growth

## Stoney Hill Business Park could host over 200 workers

By CHRISTOPHER ROSS

BRISTOL — By Kevin Harper's reckoning, Bristol has lost a lot of good jobs because there's nowhere in But after a company town for businesses to grow beyond a certain size.

In 2019, Harper reached out to a number of companies that had started out in Bristol — some in the Bristol Works business complex he coowns — but then outgrew the town and moved on: Aqua Vitea, Autumn Harp, Bee's Wrap, Danforth Pewter, the time, they employed more than NRG, Silver Maple Construction, Vermont Coffee Company.

Collectively, Harper determined at after they left Bristol.

"Bristol is basically an incubator town. outgrows 10,000 square feet, where do they go? Not Bristol. *There's nowhere for* them to go."

— Kevin Harper

500 people with good paying jobs and benefits — and all had grown next year.

"Bristol is basically an incubator town," Harper told the Independent. "But after a company outgrows 10,000 square feet, where do they go? Not Bristol. There's nowhere for them to go."

Until now.

After a nearly 20-year wait, Stoney Hill Properties (SHP), a partnership between Harper and renewable entrepreneur David energy Blittersdorf, will likely break ground this summer on a 9.6-acre business park and welcome its first business

(See Stoney Hill, Page 12A)



SAMANTHA DUNN, **EVERNORTH** 

## Nonprofits to build affordable housing

By CHRISTOPHER ROSS

the not-too-distant future, a few dozen Bristol residents will likely include some version of the following phrase when directing people to their homes: "Turn at the firehouse."

The Firehouse Apartments project, formerly known as the Stoney Hill residential development, is gradually making its way through the design and permitting process. The plan calls for 20 housing units in three buildings off West Street, just east

of the Bristol Firehouse. Much of BRISTOL — Someday in the development will be designated as affordable housing.

"Several of the 20 units will be available to middle-income households (80-120% of the area median income), while the rest will be set aside for families earning under 50% or 60% of area median income," said Elise Shanbacker, executive director of the nonprofit Addison County Community Trust (ACCT), a partner in the project.

ACCT, which manages more than 300 units of affordable housing (See Apartments, Page 10A)

MIDDLEBURY

start-up incentive

Kick Start Middlebury is

Small

a \$5,000 in value) for such things

as marketing, advertising, printing

The Kick Start grant fund of

\$110,000 was made possible by an

anonymous donation of \$50,000

(through a local charity known as

"Table 21"), a \$10,000 contribution

from Rotary Club of Middlebury,

and \$50,000 from the town of

Forty Kick Start hopefuls

(See Kick Start, Page 10A)

and consulting services.

Middlebury.

Business

# City senior living project on track

## New building will add beds and jobs

By ANDY KIRKALDY

VERGENNES — After a major hurdle cleared earlier this year and a few design changes made, groundbreaking on a \$19 million downtown Vergennes eldercare project could occur as soon as early June, according to its owner-

Vergennes Grand Senior Living, a major expansion and renovation of Vergennes Residential Care on the city green, will expand the existing 18-bed, 1820 property at 34 North St. to an interconnected 53-room, four-building care home capable of accommodating up to 82 seniors.

Owner Dan Hassan said he and wife and co-owner Rebecca Hassan — d.b.a. Grand Senior Living — are now putting the final touches on a complex financing package for 40,000 square feet of new construction, followed by renovation of the existing 10,000-square-foot building.

He said it is time-consuming because of involvement of a federal program, but is optimistic the process is near the finish line.

"Our goal is still to have this wrapped up by the end of May so that we can then proceed. Our original goal was an early-May (See Vergennes, Page 11A)

# Bill seeks to shore up child care accessibility

**By JOHN FLOWERS** 

MIDDLEBURY — The Otter Creek Child Center in Middlebury currently serves a young family that's receiving a state child care subsidy and an in-house scholarship, yet is still on the hook for more than \$1,100 in monthly tuition for their two children.

The parents are caught in that precarious income zone where they make just enough not to qualify for more generous child care benefits, thus making their financial road

more bumpy.

Well, that local family and thousands of others could get a substantial boost in child care assistance through bill H.171, the so-called "Act Relating to the Governance and Financing of Vermont's Child Care System." The legislation — which passed the Vermont House by a 146-1 margin in March and unanimously passed the Senate on April 30 — incudes more than \$8 million to boost

(See Childcare, Page 13A)

Roadside pick up

BOB HOUSE OF Middlebury strides across a spring stream and avoids the emerging poison parsnip in a ditch along Foote Street this past Saturday while he picks up old bottles and other trash on Green Up Day. He would eventually fill a second bag with "beer cans and Amazon boxes" during this annual Vermont rite of spring.

Independent photo/John S. McCright



Leahy paved way for Frost Trail renovation



SEN. PATRICK LEAHY and his wife, Marcelle, joined Green Mountain National Forest officials, invited guests and friends of the Moosalamoo Association to dedicate the reopening of the Robert Frost Interpretive Trail in Ripton with remarks at the Bread Loaf Barn and then by hiking its length on a blustery Tuesday morning. The trail has undergone a three-year, \$650,000 overhaul, which made the entire 1.2 miles of the trail universally accessible.

Independent photo/Steve James

# Moosalamoo improvements lauded RIPTON — While walking as a leading senator on the Senate

along the newly refurbished Robert Frost Interpretative Trail in Ripton this Tuesday, Sen. Patrick Leahy, D-Vt., paused at a plaque with the Frost poem "A Road Not Taken" and remarked it was one of his favorites.

"I could have chosen a comfortable career as an attorney in Vermont," he said of his younger days working in Burlington, but instead, at 34 years old, he ran for the U.S. Senate seat in 1974 and won. And that, he said, "has made all the difference."

Leahy, 81, visited the Robert Frost trail as part of a celebration Tuesday to dedicate the trail's \$650,000-plus reconstruction during the past three years. Leahy is now Senate Pro Temp, and chairman of the powerful Senate Appropriations Committee, as well

Agriculture Committee where he has served for most of his 46 years in office and has had an outsized role in outdoor recreation and boosting lands within the national

The dedication, held in the barn on Middlebury College's Bread Loaf campus just a mile up Route 125 from the Frost Trail, was hosted by the Green Mountain National Forest and the Moosalamoo Association, a local citizens group that manages the 16,000-acre Moosalamoo National Recreation Area (MNRA).

Work over the past three years, supported by funds Leahy secured through his leadership in the Senate, has greatly improved the Frost Trail to achieve full accessibility for those with mobility challenges

(See Leahy, Page 14A)



The United Way of Addison County will honor local high school seniors through its "Live United" Volunteer Scholarship Award. Thanks to a generous donor, three students are chosen (See By the way, Page 13A)

Index Obituaries ......6A-7A Classifieds ......8B-10B Service Directory ...........6B-7B Entertainment ..... Arts + Leisure Community Calendar ......4B Arts Calendar ..... Arts + Leisure



# **Kick Start**

(Continued from Page 1A) submitted letters of interest, and they're a study in diversity, creativity and enthusiasm for a spot in the heart of Addison County's shire town, according to judges of the contest. Kick Start organizers at the outset pledged to applicants that they'd remain mum on specifics of the proposals through the final selection process. But the BMP did release some general information on the applications as a whole. For example, of the 40 letters of interest received:

- 11 are in the restaurant/food/drink category (27.5%).
- 14 (35%) are retail-oriented.Five (12.5%) can be classified
- as "experiential."
   Four (10%) are in the health/
- beauty category.
   Six (15%) fall in "office/non-profit/other" domain.

Also, according to BMP officials, 10 of the proposals come from Vermont-based businesses

Seven proposals were submitted by businesses that would either be relocating from out of state to Middlebury, or expanding from a digital-only platform into a brick-and-mortar location.

interested in expanding either into larger spaces, or establishing another branch of their existing enterprise. Only a few applications came from out-of-state, while several were submitted by Addison County residents.

Seven proposals were submitted by businesses that would either be relocating from out of state to Middlebury, or expanding from a digital-only platform into a brickand-mortar location.

Also, 23 of the submissions involve first-time ventures — though a few of them are from existing local business owners interested in operating a different type of business in the area.

And the list includes proposals from people representing different racial and ethnic makeups.

Karen Duguay, BMP executive director, said the evaluation committee will use a ranking system to pare the applications down to 10. Among other challenges, committee members will need to make tough decisions on which proposals have the best chance to be successful, and which would fill a community need. Applications that can meet both those criteria will have hit the jackpot.

Stay tuned here for more updates about Middlebury Kick Start

Reporter John Flowers is at johnf@addisonindependent.com.



A CONCEPTUAL VIEW of the Bristol Firehouse Apartments shows a new little residential neighborhood sited just to the east of the Bristol fire station.

# **Apartments**

(Continued from Page 1A) in Addison County, has teamed up with nonprofit developer Evernorth (formerly Housing Vermont) to purchase 2.5 acres from Bristol developer Kevin Harper's 12-acre Stoney Hill project, which includes a 9.6-acre business park.

"This (housing) project is a great opportunity to create a new neighborhood in Bristol next to the firehouse where people can walk to work in the business park next door, send their kids to school across the street, walk downtown and have access to the Bristol Trail Network nearby," Samantha Dunn, a developer at Evernorth, told the *Independent* last week.

Stoney Hill had designed and received permits for 15 units of market-rate housing, but given the complexities of the current real estate market, Harper and his business partner David Blittersdorf decided to sell the land to ACCT and Evernorth.

The parties agreed to the deal last fall and are currently negotiating a purchase agreement.

In Harper's view, it's impossible to build housing that Bristol residents can afford right now.

"To my mind, and my partner David's mind, this is a much better option in the end, because it's a mix of market and quote-unquote affordable, and it's going to provide homes for workers and people who live in town and work in town," Harper told the Bristol selectboard on April 26. "This is a great opportunity to build tight houses that are efficient, modern houses, and build a neighborhood that most

people can afford. We couldn't do it. We've been three years sitting on this, trying to make it happen, and it's only gotten worse."

QUICK REDESIGN

Evernorth and ACCT are hoping to close the deal and start construction by the end of 2021, but they'll need to amend Stoney Hill's original zoning permit, which was approved for 15 units.

They're trying to use as much of Stoney Hill's original design and site work as possible, Dunn said in a Feb. 18 memo to the selectboard, but a redesign will need to happen to accommodate fixed-income housing and five additional units.

Among the design changes proposed by Firehouse Apartments:

- decreasing the size and increasing the number of units in the rowhouse and duplex footprints.
  expanding the rowhouse
- structure to incorporate community laundry, a community gathering space, a property management office and private storage space.
- eliminating single-family cottages.

"This site plan allows us to minimize the road required and take advantage of a large open space on the site," Dunn said. "This open space will be able to accommodate community gardens, a covered pavilion, picnic tables and a play structure."

For all of this to work, however, Firehouse Apartments needs more land

As luck would have it, the town of Bristol is one of its neighbors.

"Because the density of the

site is currently maxed out with 15 housing units, we would need the town of Bristol to sell or donate some of the adjacent undevelopable land to achieve density requirements in the zoning regulations," Dunn said in her memo

After Dunn, Shanbacker and Harper made their case on April 26, the Bristol selectboard agreed to redraw its lot lines to give the apartment site the acreage it needs. Recognizing that additional units would increase property taxes paid to the town, the selectboard agreed there would be no charge for the adjustment.

Exact details of the transaction are still pending, but Bristol Town Administrator Valerie Capels estimated the donated land is worth about \$5,000.

#### **FUNDING**

The total estimated project cost for Firehouse Apartments is \$8 million-\$11 million, Dunn told the *Independent*, "though with construction costs the way they are, who knows."

Evernorth and ACCT will be pursuing funding from at least three sources:

- the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, a federal program designed to help create and preserve affordable rental housing by reducing federal tax liability over a 10-year period for owners of qualifying rental housing. "Getting this extra bit of land (from Bristol) was necessary to qualify," Dunn said.
  - the Vermont Community (See Funding, Page 14A)





ADDISON CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT SPRING DEVELOPMENTAL SCREENING FOR PRE-KINDERGARTEN CHILDREN from Bridport, Cornwall, Middlebury, Ripton, Salisbury, Shoreham and Weybridge!

The ACSD Early Education Program provides services to children identified as having disabilities or delays in meeting developmental milestones. We also collaborate with area preschool and childcare programs to address the needs of our local pre-kindergarten children. Screenings help to identify children who would benefit from additional support before entering kindergarten.

If you have questions or concerns about your child's developmental progress, your district early education program is offering screening for children ages 3-5 who are not enrolled in kindergarten. Screening is conducted in a playful environment, and provides information on your child's speech and language development, motor, social and pre-academic skills.

The screening will take place at the ACSD building at 208 Charles Avenue in Middlebury and will happen on May 12, 14, 19 and 21, 2021.

For more information or to schedule an appointment, please call Meghan Miele at 802-382-1763.

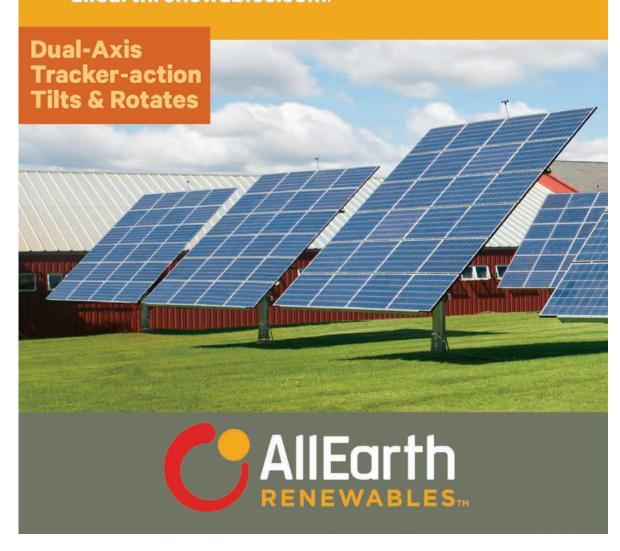
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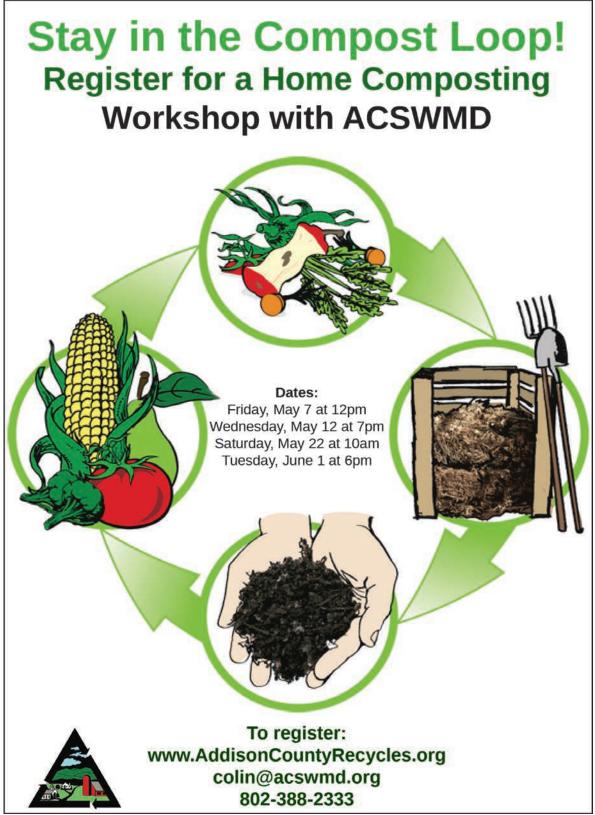


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# **Energy entrepreneur** returns to Bristol roots

By CHRISTOPHER ROSS

BRISTOL — He's been away for nearly 40 years, but the "Albert Einstein of job creation" is about to return to Bristol.

Renewable energy entrepreneur and crusader David Blittersdorf will bring his company AllEarth Renewables to the Stoney Hill business park upon completion of its first building, sometime next summer. (See story on Page 1A.)

"For me, Bristol is where I started my career in renewables, and it's why we're back,' Blittersdorf told the *Independent*.

Blittersdorf moved to Bristol after graduating from the University of Vermont with a degree in mechanical engineering

in 1981. At the time, he was working for a wind-turbine company Middletown Springs, and his partner was still studying at UVM. They found Bristol to be a happy midway point and rented the house at 44 North St.

There, in a spare bedroom and the woodshed out back. Blittersdorf

founded NRG Systems, which manufactures solar- and windmeasurement instruments.

**BLITTERSDORF** 

Over the next few years NRG outgrew the confines of their house — and the barn they rented on Main Street to store windturbine towers. After passing through Charlotte and Monkton the company settled into its current headquarters on Route 116 in Hinesburg.

It was former Gov. Peter Shumlin, a friend of Blittersdorf, who gave him the Einstein

"This is a Vermonter that two extraordinary enterprises in Vermont," Shumlin told Joyce Marcell of Vermont Business Magazine in 2014. "And he is also creating a more livable planet and addressing the greatest challenge people face, which is climate change. I have nothing but admiration for him and the green renewable jobs he's created. I hope there are more like him in the future."

In 2005, a few of years before selling his share of NRG, Blittersdorf founded AllEarth Turbines with a focus on wind, AllEarth Renewables, with a focus on solar.

Currently located in Williston, AllEarth assembles solar trackers and other renewable energy components.

COVID-19 wreaked havoc on the business, which had to reduce

its workforce from 40 to 19.

"The pandemic killed 40% of our business," Blittersdorf said.

Now, with that core of 19 employees, AllEarth is rebuilding - and looking forward to moving

"We're redesigning our business and planning eventually for 40 or 50 employees," Blittersdorf said. "And as an anchor tenant in this (Stoney Hill) building, we will be hiring some local people and using local infrastructure."

Blittersdorf brings with him decades of experience in the having renewables industry, launched or helped launch several large-scale wind and solar farms in Vermont, as well as industry-

> finance related engineering firms, and he sat on the board of the Vermont Public Interest Research (VPIRG) Group as it launched a home-solar financing program that would eventually spin off into the for-profit SunCommon.

In addition, he's helped fund science

education in Vermont, including the endowment of a professorship at UVM's Rubenstein School of Environment and Natural Resources and contributions to Vermont Technical College in support of its degree program in renewable energy.

And while Bristol hasn't been a home base for Blittersdorf for a few decades, he still has strong ties

He and his Stoney Hill Properties partner, Kevin Harper, are also partners in the Bristol Works commercial complex on Munsill Avenue, and a few years ago the two teamed up to build the Bristol Firehouse.

Blittersdorf is also a managing member of Aeolus Labs, a windtunnel calibration laboratory located in Bristol Works that specializes in the calibration of anemometers for the renewable energy industry.

AllEarth's new building at Stoney Hill will be designed the same way NRG's headquarters was, Blittersdorf said — efficient, solar-powered, a net exporter of energy.

He remembers when NRG which evolved in 2008 into Systems decided to relocate ermanently to Hinesburg in 1988-89.

> "They laid out the red carpet for us," he said. "They said, 'We want them — this is the kind of business we want.' I want the same thing for Bristol, to be that sort of town."

# Stoney Hill

(Continued from Page 1A)

The business park will be located just off West Street, behind the fire station and adjacent to a forthcoming affordable housing project (see story on Page 1A).

The site will consist of three light industrial or office buildings totaling as much as 71,000 square feet. A fourth lot will be reserved for shared infrastructure.

"The commercial development can support 300 employees," wrote the Addison County Economic Corporation Development (ACEDC) in a recent memo to the Vermont Agency of Commerce and Community Development. "Based on surrounding economic activity, SHP estimates that this development will create an estimated 200+ Full Time Equivalent (FTE) jobs."

The latest site plan, reviewed last week by the Bristol Development Review Board (DRB), includes the following specifications:

• Building A, at 25,640 square feet, will be constructed first, for light industrial use.

• Building B has not been designed yet, but could be built to suit, up to 21,600 square feet.

· Building C also awaits the design process, but could be built up to 23,760 square feet.

• The northeastern end of a long, narrow Lot D, which runs along the southwestern edge of the site, will contain all the infrastructure for the site's waste- and stormwater discharges and will be used specifically for utilities that the three building lots will pay for at a proportional rate.

• The southwestern end of Lot D contains an area that must be protected because of its archaeological significance. In 2017, the Northeast Archaeology Research Center recovered Native American artifacts from 41 of 345 test pits, including an arrowhead dated from approximately 5,500-4,000 B.C.

• The buildings themselves will be a dark red color with green doors

• With rooftop solar, super insulation and energy efficiency built in, Building A will have the potential to be a net exporter of energy.

• The septic disposal field area for the entire campus has a capacity of 4,800 gallons per day, which translates into a maximum of 320 employees, assuming traditional domestic sewage.

• The complex will have 152 parking spaces available at full build-out, and will include three solar charging stations for up to six

#### electric vehicles. 'ANCHOR TENANT'

Harper and Blittersdorf have worked together for several years. They're partners in the Bristol Works business complex, which consists of 45,000 square feet of building space on 6.5 acres, and they teamed up several years ago for the Bristol Firehouse project.

Stoney Hill construction of Building A, along with necessary site infrastructure, could begin late this summer, welcoming its first business — Blittersdorf's AllEarth Renewables — in July 2022.

Founded in 2008, AllEarth Renewables makes solar trackers and other renewable energy components. The company currently occupies roughly 45,000 square feet in Williston. The pandemic put a serious dent in its business, but once it completes the move to Bristol, it aims to eventually employ 40 to 50 workers, some remotely, Blittersdorf told the Independent.

For Blittersdorf, who founded NRG Systems in 1982 in a spare bedroom and woodshed on North Street, moving his current business to Stoney Hill feels like a homecoming (See story on this page).

"I do feel partial to Bristol because it's where I started," Blittersdorf said. "I remember biking down to Main Street to make copies of my (wind turbine component) manuals at 10 cents a page. There was a hardware store and a bank and it was a nice place to live. I'm looking forward to getting back to supporting a small town."

Building A will be owned by AllEarth Renewables, but it's just as likely that Buildings B and C will be rented from Stoney Hill, Harper told the DRB last week.

Stoney Hill has interest from a possible second tenant, a wood products business, according to the ACEDC.

Harper didn't sound too concerned about finding tenants.

"Sometimes it takes the first building to go up, and the road and the infrastructure — stuff people can see — to draw more interest," Harper told the Independent. "There's no shortage of businesses popping up."

Or of businesses looking to grow. One of Harper's other businesses, Bristol Bakery & Cafe Wholesale, which produces baked goods for private labels and emerging brands and whose annual sales have surpassed \$1 million, has reached the limits of its space at Bristol

"We can't go forward with the Bakery in the Bristol Works space," Harper said. "We might need to move across town."

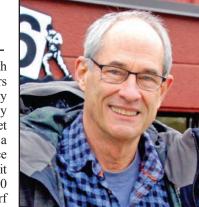
Stoney Hill Properties submitted its Act 250 application last month and does not expect any hiccups.

Jamie Simpson, project engineer at Green Mountain Engineering, shared the plans with Act 250 District Coordinator Josh Donabedian and discussed them during a Zoom call, he told the DRB last week.

"His opinion was that this looks fantastic and that he does not foresee any major complications or difficulties with this application," Simpson said. "His comment was literally, 'Applications like these, when they come to us, are like dreams come true for the district coordinators. They make our jobs a lot easier.' So we anticipate a quick turnaround."

#### **FUNDING**

In 2019 the project, in partnership with the town of Bristol, received a \$500,000 matching grant from the Northern Border Regional Commission (NRBC), a program originally designed to help fund projects in northern Vermont counties but which, thanks to U.S.



**KEVIN HARPER** 

Sen. Patrick Leahy, D-Vt., has now been expanded statewide.

The NRBC grant will help pay for the public infrastructure needed for the business park, such as roads and water/sewer, which Harper estimated will cost \$1.1 million-1.3

It was ACEDC Executive Director Fred Kenney who suggested Stoney Hill apply for the grant, and he's working with Harper and Blittersdorf to find more sources of funding.

"More grants means financing, which means lower rent for businesses and residents." Kenney said.

When the Agency of Commerce asked individual counties for a list of priority projects that could benefit from the \$66 million in American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding Gov. Phil Scott has proposed for direct capital investment in businesses over the next three years, Kenney submitted a sample list of Addison County projects. The list included Stoney Hill and the expansion of two other county businesses — Vermont Livestock Slaughter & Processing in Ferrisburgh and the Vermont Food Collaborative in New Haven.

The ACEDC and Addison County Regional Planning Commission keep a running list of such projects, Kenney said, so the sample list was 'by no means exhaustive.'

"A lot of businesses are looking to expand," Kenney said. "We're working with eight businesses in Addison County that are looking to grow and we're trying to connect them to programs."

In April, the Agency of Commerce released a memo detailing 40 select projects around the state that were collectively in need of \$307 million, so competition for Gov. Scott's \$22 million a year (or as it now stands in the Legislature, \$11 million) will be intense.

#### TOO EXPENSIVE

Without such funding, however, developing projects such as the Stoney Hill business park would be next to impossible, Harper said.

"It's insane how much it takes to put up a building when you're starting with a piece of dirt," he said. "There's \$45,000 for archaeologists, \$25,000 for the Act 250 process. Divide site infrastructure of \$1.2-1.3 million into three lots, that's \$400,000 per lot. Who's going to pay that for a two-acre lot? And that's before there's even a building."

Harper pointed out that the Stoney Hill project was 20 years in the making.

"You have to work at this for decades and then live long enough to see the return," he said. "The next generation of entrepreneurs needs to



FRED KENNEY

know that this takes a lot of time and community effort."

Stoney Hill has also been a priority for the town of Bristol.

"Bristol has a long history of incubating successful businesses until they grow to a certain point and need to leave because there was no place in Bristol to expand to," said Town Administrator Valerie Capels. "This much-anticipated project will bring jobs, opportunities for business retention and expansion, and new housing to Bristol in an area that is walkable to the downtown and civic activities."

#### TRAIL NETWORK

Construction of the business park will provide visible context for the "Business Park Loop" of the Bristol Trail Network (BTN), which was constructed over the past few years.

The new complex will require a minor relocation of a small segment of that trail, but that shouldn't be a problem, said BTN coordinator Porter Knight.

"When the Bristol Trail Network went in it was with the understanding it would make adjustments based on the footprint of the buildings," Knight said. "This is no problem at all. In fact, we're incredibly grateful to Kevin as a landowner and developer — he allowed us to put the trail in before construction of the business park because he didn't want us to have to wait."

When construction begins on the park, it won't be disruptive, she added. It will be great.

"The business park has been sought after by the community for decades and we'll be glad to see it go in."

Once the high drama of construction is over, Harper plans to work with Knight on trail signage related to the history of the site, including details from recent archaeological findings, "for visitors and workers to contemplate where they are in our heritage," he said.

Harper and Blittersdorf's vision for the Stoney Hill business park and housing development brings a kind of small-town nostalgia full-circle into a world where managing smart growth and walkable villages will be key to addressing the climate crisis.

For Harper, it's a vision that has persisted through two decades.

"What I see are young families," Harper said. "You turn left (from your home in Firehouse Apartments) and head to a job on a commercial site. You don't even need a bike to get there. On the weekend you turn right, cross the street and watch your kid play baseball at the Rec Park. This is the way things used to be done."





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> For more information, go to: acornenergycoop.com or email: info@acornenergycoop.com

**Acorn Renewable Energy Co-op** Middlebury, VT

# Leahy

(Continued from Page 1A) while maintaining this especially scenic forest landscape.

"Before this project started three years ago," recalled Angelo Lynn, president of the Moosalamoo board. "the boardwalk over the wetlands was so dilapidated it wasn't safe to have a wheelchair on it, which rendered the accessibility of the trail moot. Through Sen. Leahy's help, legislation was drafted a few years ago to finance some critical projects. Part of that funding to the MNRA was used for the Robert Frost Trail's renovation, which entailed ripping out the old boardwalk, anchoring the new boardwalk with pilings that went down as far as 21 feet into the wetland to reach secure footings and rebuilding the decking with a composite board to last a lifetime."

The work not only extended the quarter-mile boardwalk by 100 yards, but this past summer the longer, second part of the 1.2-mile trail — overlooking Bread Loaf Mountain — was graded and capped with packed stone to make it universally accessible. Work this year will build a connecting trail from the Frost Wayside Picnic Area, about 100 yards away, to the main trailhead, more than doubling the parking capacity of the popular walk.

The trail honors the renowned poet who lived and wrote in a farmhouse nearby during the final two decades of his life. About a dozen poems are posted on plaques along the trail.

White, Monica interim Vermont's commissioner of Department of Disabilities, Aging and Independent Living, was at the dedication to herald the completion of a trail that brings new opportunities to a special segment of the population. "An estimated one in five Vermonters is living with at least one type of disability, and one in 10 of us has two or more disabilities,"

"Vermont's population is aging: It is estimated that over a quarter of our population (28 percent) will be over the age of 65 by the year 2030. Accessible exercise options

**MARITIME** 

MUSEUM

are a key to healthy aging for us all to keep moving and be active as we grow older.

"It is truly wonderful that Vermonters of all ages, with or without mobility impairments, can benefit from the newly refurbished Robert Frost Interpretive Trail to enjoy nature, to learn about history, and to share quality time together as neighbors and as friends," White added. "Our communities are so much stronger when we make them accessible to and inclusive of all Vermonters "

#### LEAHY'S KEY ROLE

Leahy in recent years has brought over \$1.5 million in funding to the MNRA for work on the Frost Trail and other projects, such as renovation of the Oak Ridge Trail to make it more accessible to intermediate mountain biking, replacement of numerous bridges, a mile-long mountain-bike loop trail at the Moosalamoo Campground along with a small pump track for kids, as well as the replacement of numerous directional signs along its more than 70 miles of trails.

The Moosalamoo Association, formed in 1989, has been promoting the area for decades as well as helping to maintain its trails, which include the well-known hikes to the Falls of Lana, Silver Lake, Rattlesnake Cliffs and the Leicester Hollow trail.

The MNRA sits within the 400,000-acre Green Mountain National Forest. Besides hiking, the area has a broad mix of uses including mountain biking, fishing, hunting, birding, camping, horseback riding, snowmobiling, snowshoeing and backcountry skiing in winter, blueberry picking in late summer, and much more.

"The Moosalamoo Association acts as a parent partner to many other groups it works with," Lynn said in explaining the role of the citizens board. "We partner with the Vermont Mountain Bike Association through the Addison County Bike Club to build a lot of our mountain biking trails; we work with VAST to build snowmobile trails, the Audubon

Society to promote birding, as well as with several other groups. Our goal is use this 16,000 acres dedicated to recreation in a way that best serves the broader community, while also being mindful to not overdevelop the area. Keeping parts of the MNRA undisturbed with few visitors is also an important perspective to keep in mind and a balance to seek.

"That's why having the Frost Trail within the Moosalamoo is a perfect complement to the surrounding 16,000 acres. Having a mile-long scenic and contemplative trail that is universally accessible just adds another dimension to the MNRA that makes it even more unique, and a very special place to visit time and time again."

Sen. Leahy added that the "Frost Trail is just one of a large number of superb and widely diverse recreational opportunities available within the area, at an accessible 'Vermont scale' that can be enjoyed by all. That's what convinced me 15 years ago that Moosalamoo deserved national recognition as a congressionally designated National Recreation Area, and it's why I have worked to bring extra resources to the MNRA."

The Moosalamoo Recreation Area was established with legislation authored by Sens. Leahy and Jeffords and by then-Congressman Bernie Sanders in 2006 as part of the Vermont Wilderness Act, which also established the Glastenbury and Joseph Battell Wilderness areas in the Green Mountain National Forest and expanded several other wilderness areas.

Green Mountain National Forest Supervisor John Sinclair on Tuesday cited the years of combined effort to conceive, design and complete such a large project of what is a heavily used trail.

"We appreciate all of the engagement that we have received from the Senator and our partners on this high-profile project," Sinclair said. "This has truly been a collaborative effort."

# **Funding**

(Continued from Page 10A) Development Program, which helps communities on a competitive basis by providing financial and technical assistance to identify and address local housing (among other) needs.

• the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board, which makes grants and loans for the acquisition, rehabilitation and construction of affordable housing by nonprofit housing organizations.

#### ARPA FUNDING

more than 30 affordable housing next 12-18 months (\$90 million). projects around the

walkable

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position

can't get

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of a lack of

in a similar

state that could benefit from federal American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding and start construction over the next three years, according to Vermont Commissioner Housing and Community Development Josh Hanford.

"Bristol is a great location for such a project," Hanford told the Independent. "It's around the walkable and there's state that school nearby. And there are other developments in a similar position around the state that can't get online because of a lack of funding."

Which is why Gov. Phil Scott has proposed aggressive creating "missing middle" housing spending on housing over the next three years, Hanford added.

On April 6, Scott proposed spending \$1 billion in ARPA funding on state infrastructure, including \$249 million for housing.

"Using American Rescue Plan Act funds to accelerate our commitments to develop mixedincome housing, create publicprivate partnerships to enhance homeownership opportunities, construct permanent housing for those experiencing homelessness,

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and expand necessary shelter capacity will have lasting effects on the health of our communities and residents," Scott said. "This plan brings 5,000 units to market by the end of 2024 — the greatest investment in housing in the history of Vermont."

Those 5,000 units would include: • 150 shelter units to increase capacity in emergency shelter communities (\$12 million).

• 600 affordable rental units to help homeless households Firehouse Apartments is one of transition out of motels over the

> • 2,434 the "existing "Bristol is a pipeline of affordable great location housing projects," for such a which project. It's mixed-income rental, homeownership, manufactured homes and there's a and improved school nearby. farmworker housing And there units (\$90 million). • 681 affordable developments

> housing units via investment in the Vermont Housing Investment Program, helping private owners of vacant rental properties bring units back online (\$15 online because million).

• 1 , 1 3 5 homeownership units — Josh Hanford via investment in a new private Homebuilding Program, focused on

for moderate-income buyers (\$41 million). The "missing middle" is key to

the governor's plan, Hanford said. "Starter homes. We're way behind because the pandemic drove prices up, and there are young people out there who are worried they'll never be able to own a home, that they'll be renters for the rest of their lives," he said. **RISING COSTS** 

According to developers Hanford has spoken with, construction costs

have increased by \$50,000 per unit over the past nine months.

Indeed, according to a Monday article on Vox.com, lumber prices alone have skyrocketed.

"For years, the price of 1,000 board feet of lumber has generally traded in the \$200 to \$400 range. It's now well above \$1,000" writes Emily Stewart, who points out the average new single-family home takes about 16,000 board feet of lumber to construct. "A new house that would have cost \$10,000 in wood to get off the ground a couple of years ago now costs \$40,000 worth of wood — assuming, that is, you can even get your hands on the lumber."

Lumber futures are trading above \$1,000 all the way out to November, Stewart reported, so there's no reason to think prices will be coming down anytime soon.

At the same time, ARPA funding has a "shelf life," Hanford said.

"Rather than waiting for costs to go down, and realizing that other states are also flush with money, the time to act is now — get projects funded early and attract contractors," he said.

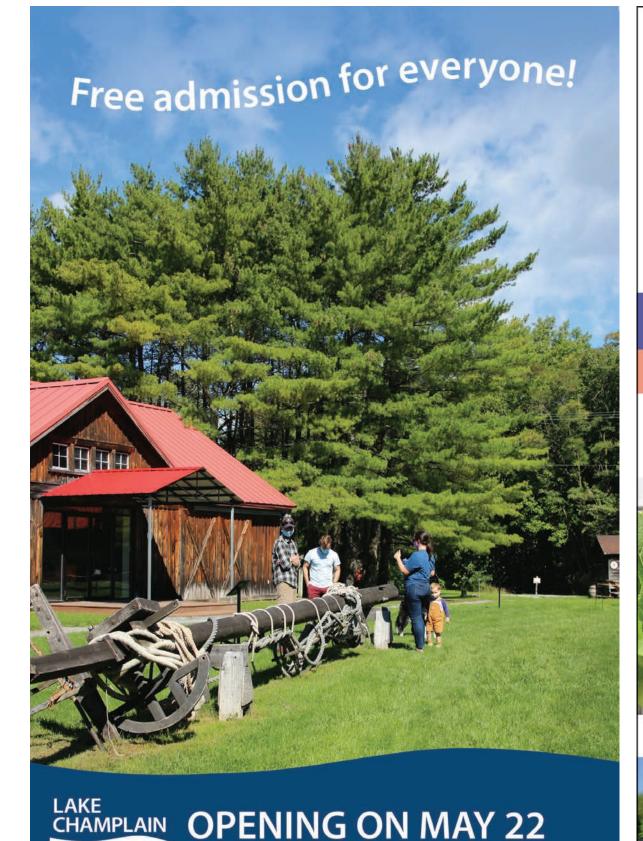
#### INFRASTRUCTURE

Gov. Scott's ARPA spending proposal divides \$1 billion into five "buckets," which in addition to housing include economic development, climate change, water/sewer infrastructure and broadband/telecom.

To a certain degree, these other categories are also about housing.

"Housing can't be solved by itself," Hanford said. "There's a relationship between housing and infrastructure, and infrastructure is also expensive. But we need to bring it along, too: broadband, energy efficiency, water/sewer. Housing is where all these issues come home at night."

Christopher Reach Ross at christopherr(a) addisonindependent.com.



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